


A Vocabulary & Structure

Choose the (Two) correct answers out of the FIVE (5) options given:

1. The depth of the bow in Japan **reflects** a high level of respect.
The synonym of “**reflects**” is
- a. hides b. shows c. expresses d. ignores e. avoids
2. Omar felt **energetic** after he started his new exercise routine.
The synonym of “**energetic**” is
- a. active b. lazy c. lively d. tired e. sleepy
3. The teacher emphasized that **punctuality** is a key trait of a successful student.
The synonym of “**punctuality**” is
- a. lateness b. promptness c. timeliness d. delay e. laziness
4. We must **preserve** our natural heritage to maintain our cultural identity.
The antonym of “**preserve**” is
- a. protect b. keep c. destroy d. guard e. neglect
5. The new **infrastructure** project will significantly improve the city's transportation.
The synonym of “**infrastructure**” is
- a. framework b. base c. decoration d. interior e. furniture
6. The Grand Egyptian Museum features **unique** artifacts from ancient history.
The antonym of “**unique**” is
- a. rare b. special c. common d. ordinary e. singular
7. He bowed politely when he met his teacher. The synonyms of bow are
- a. lean b. jump c. bend d. run e. stand straight
8. Regular exercise improves your **fitness**. The antonyms of “**fitness**” are
- a. health b. weakness c. strength d. unfitness e. power
9. I check the schedule before the exam. The synonyms of schedule are....
- a. agenda b. confusion c. timetable d. disorder e. chaos
10. Punctuality is important in our life. The antonyms of punctuality are
- a. timeliness b. delay c. promptness d. accuracy e. lateness
11. Students should show **respect** to their teachers. The synonyms of “**respect**” are
- a. admiration b. rudeness c. disrespect d. appreciation e. insult
12. A cold drink on a hot day is very **refreshing**. The antonyms of “**refreshing**” are
- a. exhausting b. cool c. stunned d. pleasant e. tiring

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

13. After hearing the good news, Nadeen felt more
- a. energetic b. refreshing c. single d. mental
14. Ahmed noticed a big in his grades after studying daily.
- a. punctuality b. routine c. variety d. difference
15. Joury the support she receives from her friends.
- a. appreciates b. inspires c. shapes d. reflects

16. Ali made a kind to show he supported me.
a. honor b. link c. peace d. gesture
17. Egypt tries to make prevail in the whole world.
a. honor b. link c. peace d. gesture
18. When you usually finish studying your lessons?
a. are b. have c. do d. does
19. sometimes causes big problems.
a. Harmony b. Identity c. Misunderstanding d. Translation
20. A can deliver small packages quickly.
a. growth b. robot c. dignity d. drone
21. A can help do dangerous jobs in factories and hospitals.
a. dignity b. robot c. growth d. drone
22. Mona is in Cairo now. She to Alex.
a. has gone b. go c. has been d. goes
23. The company hired a business
a. addict b. sustainability c. consultant d. adaptability
24. In Japan, the morning routine often includes a short meeting called...to build teamwork.
a. bento b. chorei c. kimono d. namaste
25. A is a scheduled period of work, common for nurses and doctors.
a. siesta b. shift c. routine d. heritage
26. Many people in Spain follow a different, eating dinner as late as 10 p.m.
a. artifact b. schedule c. emergency d. dynasty
27. The of the bow in Japan indicates the level of respect shown.
a. depth b. length c. weight d. speed
28. "Namaste" is a traditional greeting in
a. France b. Japan c. India d. Egypt
29. An is an object made by humans, typically of cultural or historical interest.
a. artifact b. treasure c. gadget d. routine
30. It is important to the values passed down from our ancestors.
a. ignore b. appreciate c. destroy d. forget
31. The system in the office was automated to save time.
a. security b. traditional c. artifact d. regular
32. Good is vital in Japan; being late is considered disrespectful.
a. looking b. emergency c. punctuality d. heritage
33. Always others' opinions, even if they're different from yours.
a. bow b. refresh c. respect d. fit
34. I admire Hassan's ; he always arrives on time.
a. resilience b. routine c. difference d. punctuality
35. Good teachers their students to work hard and succeed.
a. motivate b. stand c. differ d. dismiss
36. Asmaa follows a fixed that helps her stay organized.
a. honesty b. difference c. routine d. variety
37. Mariam showed great by listening quietly to her teacher.
a. dishonesty b. qualification c. schedule d. respect
38. Our opinions as each of us has had different experiences.
a. motivate b. discourage c. differ d. attend
39. Fatma prefers to keep a/an schedule so she never forgets her tasks.
a. organized b. social c. free-lanced d. lasted

40. The movie was really so, he watched it twice.
 a. awesome b. dull c. excited d. joined
41. Adham maintains a diet to stay healthy.
 a. tiresome b. balanced c. lasting d. social
42. The hotel hosted an exciting for doctors last week.
 a. race b. event c. competition d. teamwork
43. That calm of the music helped me relax.
 a. rhythm b. difference c. break d. affect
44. This restaurant offers a of meals to choose from.
 a. vary b. varied c. various d. variety
45. Volunteering in the community can really make a/an for people in need.
 a. mess b. difference c. noise d. excuse
46. A clear workspace helps employees stay and complete tasks efficiently.
 a. careless b. messy c. distracted d. calm
47. During the meeting, everyone was encouraged to opinion frankly.
 a. make b. express c. avoid d. expire
48. means making you feel fresh, cool, or full of energy again.
 a. Single b. Refreshing c. Energetic d. Routine
49. means a regular way of doing things every day.
 a. Schedule b. Treasure c. Routine d. Artifact
50. means objects made or used long ago and often found in museums.
 a. Treasures b. Routines c. Artifacts d. Identities
51. People follow different in different countries.
 a. customs b. kimono c. artifacts d. society
52. Artists often use shapes and colors to emotions in their paintings.
 a. express b. motivate c. do d. respect
53. The school encourages students to work together to create a sense of
 a. unity b. heritage c. culture d. treasure
54. The effects of the medicine can for up to six hours.
 a. last b. motivate c. shape d. respect
55. The farmers are worried about changes in the
 a. climate b. physics c. destination d. chemistry
56. To is to get something you need or want, especially through effort.
 a. confuse b. obtain c. interrupt d. connect
57. Teachers often advice for their students to stay motivated and do their best.
 a. surprise b. ignore c. give d. create
58. Playing games at school helps to cooperation among students.
 a. ignore b. memorize c. create d. cause
59. Learning different languages helps people build between cultures.
 a. villas b. houses c. bridges d. roads
60. Good communication always needs respect and
 a. fights b. harmony c. dispute d. challenge
61. is the first step to discovery.
 a. Habit b. Gathering c. Duty d. Curiosity
62. True is built on trust and honesty.
 a. competition b. friendship c. argument d. distance
63. Technology allows us to information instantly at the click of a button.
 a. access b. ignore c. build d. press

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 a. competition b. friendship c. argument d. distance
67. It is important to remember our cultural and respect our traditions.
 a. habits b. roots c. branches d. leaves fall
68. means a body movement used to express meaning.
 a. Greeting b. Gesture c. Bridge d. Translation
69. The tone of a blog post should be both conversational and
 a. formal b. serious c. friendly d. boring
70. The company provides high-quality at affordable prices .
 a. goods b. means c. faith d. bridges
71. Education can a person's life completely.
 a. harm b. ignore c. transform d. delay
72. Hard work is the best to achieve success.
 a. identity b. means c. harmony d. empathy
73. Her strong helped her remain hopeful in difficult times.
 a. curiosity b. bridges c. faith d. goods
74. Showing allows us to understand others' feelings.
 a. curiosity b. empathy c. identity d. means
75. Children often ask questions out of natural
 a. harmony b. faith c. curiosity d. goods
76. Technology builds between people around the world.
 a. bridges b. means c. identity d. empathy
77. Culture plays an important role in shaping our
 a. goods b. harmony c. identity d. bridges
78. Mutual respect helps create in society.
 a. curiosity b. harmony c. means d. faith
79. Engineers receive to develop skills for aerospace projects.
 a. mindfulness b. empathy c. happiness d. training
80. Flexibility and help employees adjust to fast-changing environments.
 a. virtual b. robotics c. adaptability d. career
81. Technology allows us to information instantly at the click of a button.
 a. access b. ignore c. build d. press
82. Our schools old textbooks with new editions every year.
 a. adapt b. volunteer c. reduce d. replace
83. A good student must to new situations to succeed academically.
 a. replace b. adapt c. drone d. artificial
84. Many products in the market are rather than natural.
 a. artificial b. sustainable c. empathy d. virtual
85. Teachers encourage in students to solve problems creatively.
 a. drone b. adapt c. stability d. creativity
86. People must stay when interacting with strangers or new situations.
 a. artificial b. green c. respectful d. flexible
87. A can complete repetitive tasks automatically in factories.
 a. drone b. specialist c. candidate d. robot

88. means the ability to produce new and original ideas or works.
a. Empathy b. Creativity c. Flexibility d. Addiction
89. After getting married, she needs to to life in the new city.
a. replace b. adapt c. drone d. artificial
90. Artists often use creativity and skill to distinctive works of art.
a. create b. play c. give d. adapt
91. Youth should for jobs that suit their skills.
a. waste b. apply c. replace d. make
92. He gains practical experience by joining a company as a/an
a. employer b. intern c. owner d. cheat
93. Education develops by providing knowledge, experiences, and challenges.
a. intelligence b. stupidity c. obstacles d. violence
94. When we have a problem, we should find the best to overcome it.
a. failure b. aim c. obstacle d. solution
95. A professional can provide expert advice to businesses.
a. artist b. volunteer c. candidate d. consultant
96. Good leaders always aim to stress among their team members.
a. reduce b. increase c. replace d. artificial
97. Spending too much can harm mental and physical well-being.
a. screen time b. replace c. drone d. adapt
98. A salary ensures workers are paid fairly for their efforts.
a. artificial b. drone c. decent d. flexible
99. Engineers in the space industry work with advanced systems.
a. road b. factory c. aerospace d. farm
100. means the ability to produce new and original ideas or works.
a. Empathy b. Creativity c. Flexibility d. Addiction
101. People make a when they guess what will happen in the future.
a. plan b. decision c. prediction d. rule
102. Volunteers often their time to help communities and make a difference.
a. volunteer b. replace c. waste d. adapt
103. Many products in the market are rather than natural.
a. artificial b. sustainable c. empathy d. virtual
104. A healthy includes balanced meals, exercise, and good habits.
a. drone b. lifestyle c. specialist d. artificial
105. She needs to to life in the new city to have a comfortable residence.
a. replace b. adapt c. drone d. artificial
106. A/An in renewable energy should have knowledge of wind and solar systems.
a. volunteer b. expert c. assistant d. artist
107. Helping sick people gives his job a very purpose.
a. meaningful b. globalized c. fixed d. brief
108. She eats a healthy between breakfast and lunch daily.
a. gadget b. treasure c. dish d. snack
109. A blog post is a personal online piece where someone shares
a. experiences, thoughts b. exams, stories
c. maps, thoughts d. recipes, films
110. A blog post is like a digital
a. essay b. poster c. magazine d. textbook

111. In a Personal Journal, phrases like "I felt so proud when..." or "I've been wondering if..." are used to show
- a. formal academic facts
b. personal reflections and feelings
c. a biased political opinion
d. a technical manual instruction
112. The purpose of using first-person pronouns (I, me, my) in a journal is to make the writing
- a. personal and informal
b. professional and distant
c. difficult for others to read
d. suitable for a scientific report
113. In an essay about culture, a Thesis Statement is used to
- a. list the table of contents
b. state the main argument or central idea
c. provide a list of vocabulary words
d. greet the reader politely
114. The phrase "All in all" or "To sum up" is typically used in the
- a. introductory paragraph
b. body paragraph
c. conclusion
d. title

B

Structure

115. By the time we arrived at the cinema, the movie
- a. starts
b. has started
c. had started
d. is starting
116. After he his lunch, he went back to work.
- a. eats
b. had eaten
c. has eaten
d. is eating
117. She English since she was five years old.
- a. is learning
b. had learned
c. has been learning
d. learns
118. My grandfather walk five kilometers every morning when he was young.
- a. is used to
b. used to
c. uses to
d. was used
119. I was exhausted because I all day for the exam.
- a. have studied
b. study
c. had been studying
d. am studying
120. She since 8:00 a.m. and she still hasn't finished her work.
- a. had been writing
b. has been writing
c. wrote
d. writes
121. Until the teacher it, I hadn't understood the lesson.
- a. explains
b. explained
c. has explained
d. is explaining
122. My father smoke, but he quit ten years ago.
- a. used to
b. is used to
c. uses to
d. was used to
123. In the past, some people believe the Earth was flat.
- a. use to
b. used to
c. were using
d. were used to
124. Did you the lost map?
- a. found
b. find
c. had found
d. were found
125. He in Aswan in 1969.
- a. bore
b. was born
c. had been born
d. has been born
126. How long ago from Cairo university?
- a. did she graduate
b. she graduated
c. graduated she
d. was she graduating
127. In the 18th century, people traveled by airplane.
- a. didn't
b. weren't
c. never
d. always
128. Mohamed enjoy the party because he was very tired.
- a. doesn't
b. didn't
c. wasn't
d. hasn't
129. Did you my missing keys?
- a. saw
b. see
c. had seen
d. were seen
130. Mona her friend Nada a short time ago.
- a. meets
b. met
c. is meeting
d. has met

131. We to the cinema because we were tired.
 a. have gone b. weren't gone c. don't go d. didn't go
132. Those beautiful paintings in an auction last month.
 a. sell b. sold c. were sold d. have sold
133. He used to come late, but now he
 a. isn't b. doesn't c. wasn't d. didn't
134. He no longer trains as he
 a. will do b. used to do c. is used to doing d. never used to do
135. She used to wear glasses but now she
 a. does b. doesn't c. isn't d. didn't
136. He playing tennis at the club.
 a. is used to b. was used c. is used for d. no longer
137. When I was in Alex, I in the sea every day.
 a. swim b. swam c. was swimming d. swims
138. Our house in 2010.
 a. was built b. built c. is built d. has been built
139. Last week, I some pictures.
 a. painted b. was painting c. had painted d. paint
140. I wish my aunt with me now.
 a. are b. were c. had been d. have been
141. He didn't me yesterday.
 a. visits b. visited c. had visited d. visit
142. at school last Monday?
 a. Did you b. Were you c. Have you been d. Will you be
143. A week, I played squash.
 a. last b. in the past c. ago d. once
144. Surgeons usually see small things by the naked eye
 a. didn't b. aren't c. doesn't d. don't
145. Children often their parents and grandparents to do things.
 a. helping b. helped c. helps d. help
146. My brother three languages.
 a. speaking b. spoken c. speaks d. speak
147. What games did you to play with your friends?
 a. using b. used c. are used d. use
148. Adham..... . That's why he is always fit.
 a. smoke b. don't smoke c. is smoked d. never smokes
149. How often do you fruit and vegetables?
 a. eat b. ate c. eating d. to eat
150. Mona at school yesterday as she was absent.
 a. didn't see b. doesn't see c. wasn't seen d. isn't seen
151. The last time I my cousin was in 2015.
 a. have met b. meet c. met d. was met
152. My sister working with children.
 a. enjoying b. enjoy c. is enjoying d. enjoys
153. After my father his work, he will take us to the club.
 a. finishing b. finish c. finishes d. had finished
154. Your cousin at the community centre last summer
 a. is helping b. helped c. helps d. help

155. The young men..... to be field biologist
 a. are taught b. taught c. teach d. are teaching
156. how long have you waited for the bus?
 a. For b. Since c. Already d. Just
157. We will go for a trip as soon as our car
 a. has repaired b. will be repaired c. has been repaired d. had repaired
158. He has received so many telephone calls he came.
 a. for b. just c. yet d. since
159. Once I the meeting, I will go to the club.
 a. will finish b. finished c. have finished d. had started
160. I have known him we joined the university.
 a. for b. since c. already d. just
161. the last meeting, we haven't seen each other again.
 a. For b. During c. Since d. While
162. I haven't met my old friends since they to Aswan.
 a. moved b. move c. were moved d. has moved
163. We in Minia for 6 years.
 a. lived b. have lived c. had been living d. were living
164. Asmaa Aswan recently.
 a. visits b. has visited c. is visiting d. visit
165. They friends all their lives.
 a. have been b. have gone c. had been d. were
166. It's three hours since he back home.
 a. has come b. come c. coming d. came
167. She has been studying English two hours now.
 a. for b. ago c. from d. since
168. Yossif in a band since 2001.
 a. plays b. was playing c. has played d. is playing
169. When I was on holiday, I swimming every day.
 a. go b. goes c. went d. was going
170. I wanted to play with Adham, but he didn't to play with me.
 a. wanted b. want c. wants d. wanting
171. The children how to protect themselves from bullying.
 a. were teaching b. have taught c. taught d. are taught
172. The service in the hotel in the bill.
 a. included b. includes c. is included d. is including
173. It that the teacher will explain a new lesson today.
 a. is saying b. is said c. said d. was said
174. Having his work, my father left the office.
 a. finishing b. finish c. finishes d. finished

C

Writing

Rewrite the sentences using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:

1. First, the students finished their bento lunch. Then, they started the afternoon lessons. (After)
-

2. Sarah was very tired because she exercised at the gym for two hours. (had been)
3. I had a habit of biting my nails when I was a child, but I stopped long ago. (used to)
4. He cleaned the house, then his guests arrived. (By the time)
5. The plane took off before we reached the airport. (already)
6. It started raining in the morning and it didn't stop until 3:00 p.m. (had been)
7. I didn't recognize the artifacts until the guide explained their history. (Only after)
8. Omar played football every weekend in the past, but he doesn't anymore. (used to)
9. She studied English for five years, then she moved to London. (before)
10. The teacher entered the room immediately after the bell rang. (As soon as)
11. I didn't see the Grand Egyptian Museum until last week. (Before)
12. I wasn't in the habit of waking up early, but now I do. (didn't use to)
13. Ali goes to the office twice a week. (How often)
14. I reached the cinema. The movie had started. (by the time)
15. My car is checked regularly. (The mechanic)
16. We eat cheese and eggs for breakfast. (eaten)
17. He used to eat junk food. (no longer)
18. I play football with my friends once a week. (How often)
19. I reached the cinema. The movie had started. (After)
20. My car is washed regularly. (The doorman)
21. We eat fish and rice for lunch. (eaten)
22. My coach helps me to get fitter. (I'm)
23. Did you do the shopping last Sunday? (done)
24. We visit our grandmother every Friday. (How often)
25. Mona cleaned the room yesterday. (by Mona)

26. I did my homework then I went out. (before)
27. He was in the habit of staying up late. (used to)
28. Sama started learning English in 2009. (for)
29. Mariam went to Italy and came back. (been to)
30. Adham has lived in Alexandria for five years. (since)
31. Nada last saw her cousin two weeks ago. (hasn't)
32. He finished his lunch a moment ago. (just)
33. Mo Salah has played for Liverpool since 2017. (for)
34. He practiced swimming daily when he was young. (since)
35. Ali went to Aswan. He came back home. (has been)
36. I last saw Ahmed two years ago. (haven't)
37. I met my uncle a few minutes ago. (just)
38. It's been a long time since I last saw Heba. (haven't)
39. They watched the match a short time ago. (just)
40. This is the most beautiful girl I have ever seen. (never)
41. Ibrahim went to the market and she is still there. (gone)
42. The last time I saw Hassan was in June. (since)

D Translation

Choose the correct English translation from a, b, c or d.

١. مما لا شك فيه أن للتلوث آثار سيئة على البيئة، سواء كان ذلك للإنسان أو الحيوان أو النبات.

- a. Doubtless, pollution has nice effects on the environment whether it is on man, animal or plant.
- b. Doubtless, pollution has bad affection on the environment, whether it is on man, animal or plant.
- c. Doubtless, pollution has bad effects on the environment, whether it is on man, animal or plant.
- d. Doubtless, pollution has bad effects on the environment whether it is on man, animal or plant.

٢. إن وقت الفراغ كنز في حياتنا إذا أحسنا استغلاله في أنشطة مفيدة مثل ممارسة رياضة أو هواية أو المشاركة في العمل التطوعي.

- Free time is a treasure in our lives if we use it well in useful activities such as practicing sports, a hobby, or participating in voluntary work.
- Free time is a treasure in our plays if we use it well in useful activities such as practicing sports, a hobby, or participating in voluntary work.
- Free time is a treasure in our movies if we use it well in useful activities such as practicing sports, a hobby, or participating in voluntary work.
- Free time is a treasure in our programs if we use it well in useful activities such as practicing sports, a hobby, or participating in voluntary work.

٣. يلعب المتحف المصري الكبير دورًا حيويًا في الحفاظ على تراثنا، حيث يعرض آلاف الكنوز الأثرية التي تربط ماضي مصر العريق بمستقبلها المشرق.

- The Grand Egyptian Museum plays a vital role in destroying our heritage, displaying thousands of artifacts that connect Egypt's ancient past with its bright future.
- The Great Egyptian Museum plays a simple role in preserving our heritage, displaying thousands of treasures that connect Egypt's ancient past with its dark future.
- The Grand Egyptian Museum plays a vital role in preserving our heritage, displaying thousands of archaeological treasures that connect Egypt's ancient past with its bright future.
- The Grand Egyptian Museum plays a vital role in preserving our lifestyle, displaying millions of treasures that connect Egypt's ancient past with its modern present.

٤. الالتزام بالمواعيد والاحترام المتبادل قيم أساسية في العديد من الثقافات، حيث تساعد على بناء جسور التواصل وفهم الآخرين بشكل أفضل.

- Punctuality and mutual respect are essential values in many cultures, helping to build bridges of communication and understand others better.
- Punctuality and mutual respect are useless values in many cultures, helping to build bridges of communication and understand others worse.
- Promptness and mutual ignore are essential values in few cultures, helping to build walls of communication and understand others better.
- Punctuality and self-respect are essential values in many cultures, helping to build bridges of transportation and understand others better.

٥. تقوم المرأة بدور فعال في كل نواحي الحياة و تسهم بقدر كبير في تقدم بلادها

- The woman plays a vital role in all aspects of life and contributes to her country's progress.
- The women plays a vital role in all aspects of life and contribute to her country's progress.
- The woman play a vital rule in all aspects of life and contributed to her country's progress.
- women play a vital rule in all aspects of life and contributed to her country's progress.

٦. لا بد أن نحافظ على البيئة حتى يستطيع أطفالنا أن يستمتعوا بالعالم الذي نعيش فيه

- We have to preserve the environment so that our children can enjoying the world we live in.
- We have to preserve the environment so that our children can enjoy the world we live in it.
- We have to deserve the environment so that our children can enjoy the world we live in.
- We have to preserve the environment so that our children can enjoy the word we live in.

Choose the correct Arabic translation from a, b, c or d:

7. It is certain that you know that eco-tourism is a type of tourism that pays great attention to the environment.

- أ- من المؤكد أنك تعلم أن السياحة البيئية هي نوع من السياحة التي تجلب الكثير من المال.
 ب- من المؤكد أنك تعلم أن السياحة البيئية تعتبر نوع من السياحة التي تهتم بالبيئة إلى حد ما.
 ج- من المؤكد أنك تعلم أن السياحة المستدامة هي نوع من السياحة التي تهتم اهتماما كبيرا بالبيئة.
 د- من المؤكد أنك تعلم أن السياحة البيئية هي نوع من السياحة التي تهتم اهتماما كبيرا بالبيئة.

8. Try to draw a roadmap for your ambitions because a goal without a plan remains just a wish.

- أ- حاول أن ترسم خارطة طريق لطموحاتك، لأن الهدف بلا خطة يبقى مجرد أمنية.
 ب- حاول أن ترسم خريطة مرنة لطموحاتك، لأن الهدف بلا خطة يبقى مجرد أمنية.
 ج- حاول أن تصمم خريطة مرنة لأمنياتك، لأن الهدف بلا خطة يبقى مجرد أمنية.
 د- حاول أن ترسم خارطة مستقبلية لأمنياتك، لأن الهدف بلا خطة يبقى مجرد أمنية.

9. Every culture has its own daily routine, and while these habits may look different, they all help people stay organized, healthy, and connected to their traditions.

- أ- لكل ثقافة روتينها اليومي الخاص، ورغم أن هذه العادات قد تبدو مختلفة، فإنها جميعا تساعد الناس على البقاء منظمين، أصحاء، ومرتبطين بتقاليدهم.
 ب- لكل الثقافات روتين واحد يومي، وهذه العادات المختلفة تجعل الناس غير منظمين وغير مرتبطين بتقاليدهم.
 ج- تمتلك بعض الثقافات عادات يومية، لكنها لا تساعد الناس على الصحة أو التنظيم.
 د- الروتين اليومي يجعل الناس يبتعدون عن التقاليد ولا يهتمون بصحتهم.

10. Cultural identity is a powerful force that shapes who we are, as it provides a sense of belonging and helps us value the heritage passed down by our ancestors.

- أ- الهوية الثقافية قوة مؤثرة تشكل من نكون، إذ تمنحنا شعورا بالانتماء وتساعدنا على تقدير التراث الذي ورثناه عن أجدادنا.
 ب- الهوية الثقافية فكرة ضعيفة لا تؤثر في شخصية الإنسان ولا ترتبط بالتراث.
 ج- الهوية الثقافية تمنع الإنسان من التقدم ولا علاقة لها بالانتماء.
 د- الهوية الثقافية تقتصر فقط على الملابس التقليدية والعادات القديمة.

11. Egypt has always been known as the "Birthplace of Civilization" because of its long and rich history.

- أ- لقد عرفت مصر دائما بأنها "مهد الحضارة" بسبب تاريخها الطويل والغني
 ب- طالما عرفت مصر دائما باسم "مهد الحضارة" بسبب تاريخها الطويل والواسع
 ج- طالما عرفت دائما مصر بانها "مهد الحضارة" بسبب تاريخها الطويل والغني
 د- قد عرفت مصر باسم "مهد الحضارة" بسبب تاريخها الطويل والغني

12. Doctors have proved that those who don't smoke at all live a longer and healthier life.

- أ- لقد أثبت الأطباء أن من لا يدخنون مطلقا يعيشون حياة أطول وأقل صحة
 ب- لقد أثبت الأطباء أن من يدخنون مطلقا يعيشون حياة أطول وأكثر صحة
 ج- أثبت الأطباء أن من لا يدخنون أبدا يعيشون حياة أطول وأكثر صحة
 د- لقد أثبت الأطباء أن من لا يدخنون مطلقا يعيشون حياة أطول وأكثر صحة

Write a blog post of about (120-150) words about**"The importance of learning foreign languages"**

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.....

.....

Write an argumentative essay of about (150 words) about.

"Being your own boss is better than being just a clerk"

Write an essay of about 150 words on the following topic:

"Your Daily Routine"

E The Novel

The Novel (The Old Man and the Sea)

Answer the following questions:

1. Why do you think the villagers no longer laugh at Santiago?
.....
2. What does carrying the mast symbolize?
.....
3. Can you explain why do tourists ask about the skeleton?
.....
4. How do the fishermen describe Santiago to tourists?
.....
5. Why did Santiago talk about future plans?
.....
6. Why does Santiago plan to fish together with Manolin next time?
.....
7. How does the story transform failure into a form of success?
.....
8. Why does Santiago feel both victorious and defeated?
.....
9. Why do you think the villagers' attitude changed towards Santiago?
.....
10. How does the boy's promise change Santiago's future?
.....







